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ABSTRACT

This glossary is part of the Defense Language Institute's 18-week "Short Course in Thai." Other course materials include six 10-lesson volumes and accompanying tape recordings together with an "Introduction to Thai Script." The course is designed to train native-English speakers to level 1, elementary proficiency in speaking, understanding, and reading. (RL)

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T H A I

18-Week Course

GLOSSARY

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DEFENSE LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

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PREFACE

This Glossary is part of the Defense Language Institute 18-week Short Course in Thai. Other course materials include six 10-lesson volumes and accompanying tape recordings together with an Introduction to Thai Script.

In order that the final version of the course may be refined, the Defense Language Institute will greatly appreciate constructive criticisms from users.

All inquiries concerning these materials, including requests for authorization to reproduce, will be addressed to the Director, Defense Language Institute, Washington Navy Yard, Anacostia Annex, Washington, D.C. 20390.

?aahǎan	food	8
?aaj (v)	to be shy, bashful	44
?aaju	age	22
?aakàat	air, weather	10
?àan	to read	2
?àapnáam	to take a bath or shower	37
?àat ca	might, may	32
?aathít	week	6
?aawút	weapons, arms	53
?aawút	weapon	54
?ajphôn	jet	55
?amerikan	American	2
?amphəə	subdivision of caŋwat	23
?an	a classifier for small objects	17
?antaraaj	danger	49
?anújâat	to permit	40
?aŋkrìt	England, English	2
?araj	what, anything, something	2
?arɔ̀ɔj	to be delicious	27
?athíbaaj	to explain	26
?aw	to take, to want, used with intimates or inferiors	16
?aw caj	to please, to humor	59
?awla?	alright, okay	14
?aw ... maa	to bring	20
?aw ... paj	to take	20

b

bàaj	afternoon (early)	19
bâan	home, house	3
bâaŋ	some (always followed by a classifier)	22
baaŋ	to be thin, sheer, (ant. - nǎa)	40
bâaŋ, mâŋ	some (out of a group) in part, somewhat, to some extent, when it occurs at the end of a question, it suggests that more than one item is expected to be mentioned in the answer	17
baaŋphrá	the name of a district	13
baaŋthii	sometimes, at times, perhaps	19
bàat	baht - Thai monetary unit	16
bàatcèp	to be hurt, to be injured, wounded	46
baj	leaf, blade, classifier for leaves, fruits, eggs, various kinds of containers; also for slips or sheets (e.g. notes, certificates, tickets)	17
baŋkháp	to force, compel, to command, to control to rule	54
banthúk	to load on (a truck, ship, or train)	46
baw	to be light	40
bɛ́ŋ	loan word from bank note (in written and formal language this is "thanabat")	17
bəə	abbreviated from number	42
bia	beer	26
bòk	land	6
bon	on upon something	42
bòn	to complain, grumble	45
bòtkhwaam	an article (in a newspaper, magazine, etc.)	60

bɔ̀j	often, frequent	19
bɔ̀nthamlaaj	to be subversive	56
bɔ̀ɔ náam	well (for getting water)	55
bɔ̀ɔk	to tell, say	6
burìi	cigarettes	17
byà	to be bored	25

c

ca	going to, shall, will, would, should	10
caà ?aakàat ?èek	ergeant	15
caa ?aakaat thoo	Corporal	15
caà ?aakàat trii	Lance Corporal	15
caa ?èek	Petty Officer First Class	15
caà thoo	Petty Officer Second Class	15
caà trii	Petty Offic r Third Class	15
caàj	to pay, to spend	43
caàj talàat	to do one's daily shopping (groceries)	48
caàk	from	6
caan	plate	26
caâŋ	to hire	43
cam	to remember, to memorize	18
camdâaj	to remember, to recognize, to be able to recall	18
campen	neccessary	55
caŋwàt	township (an administrative unit), or province. Thailand is divided into	4

	seventy-one caŋwat. These are subdivided first into "amphəə", and then again into "tambon" and occasionally still further into "muubaan".	
càp	to grasp, to catch, catch hold, seize arrest	47
carəən	to increase, to expand, to grow greater or larger, to prosper, to progress, to develop	51
càtkaan	to make arrangements, manage, take care of	49
càt khɔ̌ɔŋ	to pack	43
càwkhɔ̌ɔŋbâan (châw)	landlord, landlady	43
câwnáathii	official, officer, authorized person, staff member	57
càepkhâj	sickness	46
càɛk	to distribute, to hand out, to give out	58
cəə	to meet, to encounter	18
cháa, chaá cháa	slow, slowly	16
chaaj	edge, border, along	39
chaaj dɛɛn	border	56
chaajdɛɛn	border, frontier	59
chaam	dish, bowl	41
châat	nation	39
chaaw	inhabitant of, dweller in	23
cháaw	morning	19
chabàp	classifier for an issue, edition (as of a newspaper), a copy (as of a book), letters, documents	21
châj	to be so, that's it	5
cháj	to use, to spend, to make use of, employ, to order, to send or do something	17

chák ca	tend to, be inclined to, start getting, starting to get	28
chalàat	clever, bright, smart	3
chalə̀əm práchon phansa̍a	to celebrate the King's birthday	36
chán	class, layer, shelf, floor, level	33
châŋ	1. artisan specialist, expert, master to be skilled	33
	2. bound stem meaning "artisan, smith" placed before verbs or nouns to form noun derivatives	33
châŋ	to weigh	31
châŋtàtphǒm	barber	33
châw	to rent	36
chên ... pentôn	for examples	54
chə̌əj chə̌əj	1. only, just	40
	2. to be passive, quiet, still when used to describe a person; when used as an adverb, it means "to be idle" - "juu baan chəəj chəəj" means to stay home and do nothing	
chəən	to invite	16
chəən	literally means to invite, in this case it is equivalent to "please" when you ask someone to do something for his own benefit, as "please go ahead" or "please eat"	12
chǐaŋ	diagonal	39
chíi	to point	26
chìitjaa	to innoculate, to get an injection, get a shot	49
chín	piece	40
chom	to admire, to prize, give a compliment	8

chon	to collide, hit, run into, bump into	46
chóok	luck	51
chôok dii	ood luck, lucky	51
chɔ́ɔn	spoon	29
chɔ̂ɔp	to like, to be fond of, to be pleased	4
chûaj	to help, when used with "nɔj" it means "please"	14
chûaj	to help, assist	13
chûamooŋ	hour	18
chuan	to invite to do something	25
chuan	to persuade, urge	56
chŷa	to believe	32
chŷy	to be named	8
ciŋ	true, real, really, truely, seriously	16
ciin	China, Chinese	4
conkwàa	until	60
conkrathâŋ	until, till, to up to	48
con	till, until	37
con	to be poor	34
con thŷŋ	up until, as far as, to the point of	50
coomtii	to attack	56
còtmǎaj	letter	21
cɔɔmphon ?aakàat	Marshall of the Royal Thai Air Force or General of the Air Force	15
cɔɔm phon rya	Admiral of the Fleet	15
cɔɔŋ	to reserve	35
cɔ̀ɔt	to park	42
cuan	almost, nearly, on the verge of.	50

"cuan" is used specifically with verbs only where "kyàp" can be used with verbs and adjectives. For examples: you can say "kyap thúk khon", "kyap thúk", "kyap sèt", but only "cuan thúk", "cuan sèt".

d

daaj, daj	to get, to obtain	10
daaj	to be able to, can	11
daaj	get a chance to, to obtain	18
dajjin	to hear	6
dajráp	to receive	21
dam	black	9
daŋ	to be loud	45
dàp	to extinguish	34
dàp khrŷaŋ	to turn the motor off	34
dèk	child (immature person)	22
dɛɛŋ	red	31
dɛ̀ɛt	sunshine	39
dəəm	former, previous, original; origin, beginning	52
dəən	to walk	1
dəən lên	to go for a walk	1
dəənthaaŋ	to travel	35
diaw	or, else, a moment	30
diaw	a moment	29
diaw	single, sole	21
diaw (kan)	the same (diaw kàp - the same as)	23

diawnii	now, right now	10
dichán, chán	female speaker	1
dii	to be good	1
diicaj	to be delighted, be glad	49
dii khŷn	to be improved, better	56
dinsɔ̌ɔ	pencil	41
dontrii	music	20
dɔ̀ɔk	classifier for flowers of all kinds	43
dɔ̀ɔkmáaj	flowers, blossoms	48
dɔɔnmyaŋ	the name of Bangkok Airport	35
dûaj, dooj	by, with, by means of	51
dûaj	too, also, in the sense of in addition to something else or someone else	5
dùan	to be urgent, hasty, to be in haste	38
dùan	urgent	42
duu nǎŋ	to see a movie	1
dyan	month	6
dyàt	to be boiling, to be boiled	34
dyk	late at night	19

e

ʔé?	an exclamation expressing surprise	9
ʔee	exclamation expressing surprise, discontent	30
ʔèek	one, first, highest - used specifically with military ranks, official ranks	36
ʔeeŋ	to be by oneself	27

f

faa	sky	41
faaj	side, party, group	56
faak	to bring something as a gift for someone, to deposit money, entrust, put something in care	50
faj	fire, light	41
faj	light	27
fajfaa	electricity	41
fajmaj	fire	46
faŋ	coast, shore, bank	39
faŋ	to bury	53
faŋ	to listen	9
faraŋseet	France, French	11
faw	to watch, to guard	60
fɛɛn	1. fan, devotee, admirer 2. girl friend, boy friend	21
fontok	to rain (fon - rain; tok - to fall)	32
fun	dust	48
fya	to train, to drill, practice	8

h

haa	to look for, "paj haa" or "maa haa" means to go or to come see a person	15
haaj	to be lost from sight, missing, vanish, recover	41

hâam	to stop, to forbid, to prohibit	45
hàaŋ	to be far from, apart, distant	53
hâj	to give something to someone	36
hàk	to be broken, break apart, break off	41
hanlǒo	hello	18
hàt	to practice, to train	48
hèetkaan	incident, event	58
hěn ca	seem, appear, probably	14
hěn dûaj	to agree, to approve	20
hɛ̂ɛŋ	to be dry	39
hèŋ	classifier for place	30
hèŋ	classifier for places, sites, location	24
hìip	box	53
hǐw	to be hun ry	27
hôŋ	room	3
hôŋ rápkhɛɛk	living room	43
hǔa, sǐisà	head	47
hǔakhâm	early in the evening	19
hǔanâa	chief, head	45
hǔarɔ́	to laugh	41

i

?íik	more, again	9
?íik	another, the other, again, more	24
?im	to be full (from eating)	27
?ǐsaan	Northeast, used specifically with the Northeast of Thailand	39

jaan	tire (literally means rubber, tar, sap)	34
jaaŋ	kind, sort, variety (hence it is a classifier for articles, utensils, etc.)	17
jaankrɔ̀	armor	60
jaaŋ maak	at most	41
jaat	relative	36
jaaw	to be long (for length)	22
jaa	don't, do not	14
jaa	medicine	25
jaa siifan	tooth paste	48
jaa phəŋ	don't ... yet	14
jaaj	to move (i.e. to change the location of something)	15
jaak	difficult, hard	3
jaak, jaak ca	to want to, to wish, would like to	4
jaŋŋaj	how	3
jaŋ	still, not yet, yet	10
jaj	big, large	4
jen	cool (tɔɔn jen - late afternoon)	4
jɛɛ	terribly	37
jə jɛ	plenty, a lot of	31
jəəraman	Germany, German	11
jiam	to visit (jiam in Thai is used differently from the English word; jiam is used only for an occational visit such as when someone gets sick or when one has not seen his friend for a long time	36
jiamjian	to visit	58
jiŋ	to shoot, to shoot at	47
jiŋ ... khyn	more, progressively more	55

jót	rank, position, authority	51
jôj	trifling; to divide minutely	17
jɔɔm	to be willing to, to let, to consent to yield	40
juan	Vietnam, Vietnamese	51
jùt	to stop, cease, halt, take a break, be absent, to take a vacation	10
jùu	to be located	2
jùu	as a second verb indicating action going on	8
jùu dii dii	something happens with no consequences, all of a sudden	41
jyáŋ	to be diagonally opposite	33
jyym	to borrow (khɔɔ jyym - to ask; haj jyym - to lend)	17

k

kà	to plan, to estimate	10
ka, kap	and (in colloquial language), with	25
kaan	a bound element placed before active verbs to form noun derivatives signifying "act of doing thus and so"."kaan" often corresponds in meaning to such such English suffixes as -ery (cookery)	45
kaaŋkeeŋ	pants	31
kaanmyaŋ	politics	60
kaj	chicken	31
kalaahoom	Defense Ministry	11
kamlaŋ	progressive auxillary indicating action going on	8
kamnan	head of a district	57

kamphuuchaa	Cambodia - formal and written language	4
kan	each other	7
karunna	kindly	26
kàt	to bite	47
kàpkhaâw	literally "kàp - with", "khaâw - rice", anything to eat with rice	27
kàw	to be old (non living things)	52
kâw?îi	chair	14
kawlǐi	Korea	48
keen	to draft, conscript	54
kèp	to save, to keep, to pick	35
kɛ̀ɛ	to be old (living things)	23
kɛɛ	he, she they, etc.; especially to intimates as a second personal pronoun; it means you to persons of lower social status	52
kɛ̂ɛ	to correct, to mend, to remedy	13
kɛɛŋ	curry	26
kɛɛŋkarìi	a kind of curry	26
kɛ̂ɛw	crystal, glass, tumbler	28
kə̀ət	to happen, to occur, to be born	23
khâ	a polite sentence ending for a female speaker	
khâa	cost, price, fee, value	36
khâa rót	fare	36
khâa naám	water bill	36
khâa mɔ̌ɔ	doctor bill	36
khâa jaa	medicine bill	36
khâa châw	rent	36
khâa dəən thaaŋ	travel expenses	36

khâa rian	tuition fee	36
khâa câaŋ	wage, wages	43
khǎaj	to sell	9
khâajfỳk	bootcamp	8
khákhǎaj	to trade, to do business	5
khâam	to cross	13
khâaŋhon	upstairs	12
khâaŋlâaŋ	downstairs	12
khâaŋ lǎŋ	back part of	26
khâaŋnaj	inside	12
khâaŋnɔ̂ɔk	outside	12
khâaŋ tâj, tâj	under, underneath	42
khâaraâtchakaan	government employee	5
khàat	to be torn, ripped, broken apart	41
khàaw	news, information	9
khǎaw	white	31
khâawphát	fried rice (phat - fry in a mixture)	25
khâawsáan	raw husked rice	48
khabuan	classifier for processions, lines, etc.	55
khâj	fever	49
khàj	egg	29
khàj daaw	fried egg (daaw - star)	29
khajan	diligent	3
kham	word	40
khameen	Cambodia, Cambodian (originally from Khmer; more colloquial)	4
khamooj	to steal; thief	44
khamsap	vocabulary	9

khan	1. classifier for long handled objects (utensils, umbrellas, fishing rods, plows)	28
	2. classifier for vehicles other than carts	
khanàat	size	43
khanǒm	pastries, cookies, cakes	26
khanǒmpaŋ	bread	29
khǎŋ	to confi e, put into solitary	47
khàp, khàpròt	to drive	16
khàplâj	to chase away, drive away, repel	55
khâsỳk	enemy	56
khâw	to enter	16
khaw	he, she, they	6
khâwcaj	to understand	6
khâwkàp	to side with	57
khâw phansǎa	Buddhist Lent	36
khèet	boundary, area, zone	58
khɛɛ̂	point, level, extent	16
khɛ̀ɛk	guest, visitor	48
khɛ̂ɛp	to be narrow	22
khɛ̌ŋ	to be hard	29
khɛŋrɛɛŋ	to be strong	23
khəəj	ever, at one time, etc.	8
khian	to write	2
khiaw	green	31
khii?aaj	to be shy, bashful	44
khiikiat	to be lazy	24

19

khi̇̂ilyym	to be forgetful	44
khít	to figure, to think,	9
khl̂ɔŋ	fluent, fluently	54
khlɔɔŋ	canal	14
khlŷ̂anthîi	to move, to be mobile, to be dislocated	58
khl̂ŷ̂n	waves, wave length	60
khon	person,people	5
khonchấj	servant	24
khonsấkr̂îit	laundry woman	24
khonkhrua	cook	24
khonsu̇̂an	gardener	24
khon	to search	53
khonsɔ̀ŋ	to transport	55
khoŋ ca	probably	32
kĥôotsanaa	to advertise, publicize	56
kĥôotsanaa chuanchŷ̂a	propaganda; to propagandize	56
khóp	to associate with, be friends with	59
khɔ̂j jan chûa khŷ̂n	to be better, to feel better	46
khɔ̌ɔ	may I, I want; ask for	16
khɔ̌ɔ tĥoot	excuse me, to apologize, I'm sorry	7
khɔɔj	to wait for	29
khɔ̂ɔj	gradually	37
khɔ̂ɔnkhâaŋ (ca)	rather, more or less, incline to be	39
khɔ̌ɔŋ	thing, something, article, goods, stuff, substance	1
khɔ̌ɔŋkhw̌an	gift, present	48
khɔ̌ɔŋthîiralýk	souvenir	50
khɔ̌ɔŋ wâaŋ	snack	54

khɔ̀ɔpkhun	thanks	1
khraj	who, whom	2
khraŋ	time, instance, occurance; classifier for events	18
khráp	a polite sentence ending for a male speaker	1
khrɔ́?dii	fortunately	45
khrɔ̂ɔpkhrua	family	22
khrua	kitchen	24
khruu	teacher	2
khrŷaŋ	is very productively used as a bound element placed in front of either nouns or verbs to form new noun derivatives	50
khrŷaŋbɛ̀ɛp	uniform	31
khrŷaŋbin	airplane	5
khrŷaŋbin ?ajphôn	jet plane	55
khryaŋbin khàplâj	fighter plane	54
khrŷaŋbin thíŋ rabɔ̀ɔt	bomber plane	54
khrŷaŋdyym	beverage	26
khrŷaŋ (thaw khwaam) jen ?ɛɛ	air conditioner	37
khrŷaŋmajsàk	teakwood objects	50
khrŷaŋthǒm	nielloware	50
khrŷaŋthɔ̌ɔŋsǎmrít	bronzeware	50
khrŷŋ	half	19
khuan ca	should, ought to	32
khùap	years (of age) for children up to 12 or 13 years of age; after that, "pii" is used	22
khùat	bottle	26

khuj	1. to chat, to talk, to converse 2. to brag, to boast	18
khun	you	1
khùt	to dig	53
khûu	pair, couple	32
khùu	to threaten, menace, scare	57
khûurák	lovers, sweethearts	21
khwǎa	right, to the right	12
khwaaj	water buffalo	59
khwaam	a bound element in front of verbs to form abstract nouns expressing a state or quality; it is usually rendered in English by such suffixes as -ness, -ity, -th, -ment, etc.	45
khwaamcarəən	prosperity	51
khwaamdyàtrəən	difficulties	58
khwaam khit	idea, thought	32
khwaamsùk	happiness, joy	51
khwaamthìi	frequency	60
khŷn	to get on, to board, to take, to get on a train or bus, to get in a car; also to rise, to grow, go up, increase	28
khyyn	night	18
khyyn	to return (what is lost, borrowed)	44
kìat	honor	47
kìawkhɔ̂ŋ	to have dealings with, to have to do with, be related to	59
kìi	how many, how much	14
kilaa	sports	49
kiloo	kilometer	14
kiloosajkɤ̂ə	kilocycles	60

klaaŋ	center, middle, medium size	40
klaaŋkhyyn	night time	19
klâj	to be near, close	13
klaj	to be far, far	13
klàp	to turn back, go back, return, turnover	10
klìat	to hate, to detest	57
klûaj	bananas (n.b. - there are many types of bananas)	26
kɔ̂ lɛɛw kan	mildly hortatory expression	16
kɔ̀ɔkuan	to agitate, stir up, bother, annoy	56
kɔ̀ɔn	before, former, previous	6
kɔ̂ɔn	lump, classifier for lumpy objects (e.g. rocks, bricks, cakes of soap, clouds)	17
kɔɔŋphon	division (military)	9
kɔɔŋthá̋p	armed forces (of a country); army force, troops, forces	60
kɔɔŋthá̋p ?aakàat	air forces	60
kɔɔŋthá̋p bòk	army, military land forces	60
kɔɔŋthá̋p rya	navy, naval forces	60
kraacaajsiaŋ	to broadcast	60
kradàat	paper	4
kradaj	stairway	12
kradòot	to jump, leap, hop	47
krapǎw	pocket, pocketbook, purse, briefcase	44
krapɔ̌ŋ	can	29
krasɔ̀ɔp	gunny sack, bag	53
krasuaŋ	Ministry	11
krasuaŋ kalaahǒom	Ministry of Defense	11
krasǔn	ammunitions, bullet	53

kreeŋcaj	to be considerate, to be bashful	27
krɔ̀ɔp	frame	41
kuncɛɛ	key, lock, padlock	37
kwàa	more than, over, -er than, comparative degree	19
kwàa ca	by the time that, before	34
kwâaŋ	to be wide	22
kwàat	to sweep	48
kyàp	almost, nearly	34

l

la	per (as in per day, per year, etc.)	17
lâ	a particle used similar to a question word, especially in the same type of question asked of the first person	11
la	particle used often with mildly entreative and for corroborative force	7
laa	to say good by; good by	7
laa phák	to take leave	43
laaj	several, many	17
laáŋ	to wash anything other than clothes or hair	41
laâttraween	to patrol	53
la?ìat	in detail, to be fine, meticulous, careful, thorough, thorough going	59
lâj	to chase, to drive away	57
lák phaa	to abduct	59
lakhɔɔn	a play, drama	20

lam	classifier for boats, ships, airplanes, long objects approximately cylindrical in form (plant stem, beam of light, etc.)	55
lambàak	to have trouble, difficulty	27
lamthaan	stream	39
laŋ̌	back, hind, rear	34
laŋ	wooden box	53
law̌	liquor	43
law̌	to tell a story, narrate	52
lék	small, little	22
lem̌	classifier for sharp pointed objects (i.e. knives, axes, pins, swords)	21
len̂	to play, to do something for fun	1
lennaan	1. to hit, to strike, to attack 2. to scold 3. to take serious measures against	57
lɛɛk̂	to exchange, to swap, to trade	17
lɛɛ́ŋ	lacking of rain	39
lɛ́ɛw	already, then	6
lɛ́ɛw kɔ̂	and, and then	5
lɛ́ɛw tɛ̀ɛ	depends on, whether, up to	40
ləəj	at all, etc.	3
ləəj	on, onward	10
ləək̂	to be over, to finish, to end, to give up	19
línchák	drawer	42
liáŋ	to raise, to give a party, to give a treat, to support a family, raise animals	27
liáŋsàt	husbandry	58

liáw	to turn sideways	12
lom	air, wind	34
loŋ	to decrease, go down, lower, get off a train or bus, get out of a car	12
loŋ myy	to start, begin, undertake, set one's hand to	52
loŋmyy	to start, to begin	43
loŋ rŷa	to board a boat	38
loŋthôot	to punish	47
lǒo	dozen	31
lôok	world	56
lót	to reduce, discount, decrease	36
ləəŋ	to try out, experiment, to try on	25
ləəp	to move stealthily, sneak	56
ləəp coomtii	to ambush	56
ləəp thamlaaj	to ambush	56
ləəp khâa	to assa sinate	56
luŋ	uncle who is an older brother of the parents	14
lûuk	relationship term (child, offspring of animals, frui of trees)	22
lûaŋnâa	in advance	36
lǔya	to remain, to be left	29
lŷak	to choose	31
lǔyakəən	excessively	27
lŷan	to promote, to postpone, change position	51
lǔyaŋ	yellow	31
lŷat	blood	47
lýk	deep, far in	16

lyym	to forget	32

m

maa	to come; a helping verb	1
maaj	wood, wooden, stick	43
maak	very, a lot, much	3
mahaawitthajaalaj	university	48
maj	to be burned	46
maj	a question word	3
maj	not	3
maj	new, anew, again, fresh	15
majkhiit	matches	17
maj khɔj	hardly, scarcely, not very	32
maj waa	no matter, regardless of	52
mak ca	usually, likely to	42
malakɔɔ	papaya	26
man	it, they, him, etc.; for persons whom you dislike	50
maŋkhut	mangosteen	31
maryynnii	day after tomorrow	9
menuu	menu	26
mɛɛ, khun mɛɛ	mother, mom	23
mɛɛ khrua	female cook	24
mɛɛnaam	river	14
mɛn	to be accurate, exact, correct, precise	54
mii	to have, there is, there are, there was	4

mii chy̌y	to be famous	25
mii chy̌y siaŋ	to be famous	25
mi̊it	knife	44
mi̊it pháp	pen knife	44
minåa lå	no wonder	8
mítchít	entirely, completely, closely	53
moohǒo	to get upset	45
mooŋ	o'clock	19
mòt	to be finished, to be used up	29
mɔ̌ɔ	doctor	30
mɔɔŋ	to look at	37
mɔ̊ɔp tua	to submit oneself to	59
mua, muatὲὲ	to be busy with	60
muaj	boxing	50
mùak	hat, cap	32
mǔn	to turn, to rotate	60
mùu, phůu mùu	squad leader (used to address all sergeants)	15
mùuníí	these days	37
myå	when (coj.)	6
myåkii̊níí, myåtakii̊níí	just a moment ago	55
myå kɔ̀ɔn	formerly	37
myan	to be the same as (in quantity), to be like, to resemble	23
myankan	in the same way; it is translated after the word "mâj - not"	9
myaŋ	town, city, country	4
myaŋthaj	Thailand	2
myårà̊j	when	6

mya rew rew nii	recently	55
myawaannii	yesterday	9
myy	hand	47

n

naa	to be thick (ant. - baaŋ)	40
naa	paddy field, rice field	23
na	particle used to make an utterance gentler, milder, as if coaxing, or suggesting	7
naa	next (time)	20
naa	front, next, face, season	34
naa, ryduu	season	37
naaj	employer, boss, etc.	6
naaj chaaŋ kon	Third Engineer	15
naajthahaan phalaathíkaan	Supply Officer	15
naajthahaan praap rya dam naam	Anti-Submarine Officer	15
naajthahaan syysaan	Communications Officer	15
naam, nám	water, liquid, fluid	12
naamsakun	surname, last name, family name	8
naan naan khráŋ nyŋ	seldom, once in a while	55
naan	long (of time)	6
naarak	lovely, cute, nice	22
naasiadaaj	to be regrettable, too bad, a pity	49
naasoncaj	interesting	21

nâatàaŋ	window	30
nâathîi	duty, function, job	56
naathii	minute, less, small, few	18
nǎaw	to feel cold, cold season	37
naawaa ?aakàat ?èek	Group Captain or Colonel	15
naawaa ?aakàat thoo	Wing Commander or Lt. Col.	15
naawaa ?aakàat trii	Squadron Leader or Major	15
naawaa ?èek	Captain	15
naawaa thoo	Commander	15
naawaa trii	Lieutenant Commander	15
náwikkajoothin	marine corps	53
naj	in,within, on (that day)	5
nǎj	which, where	4
nǎj nǎj	now that, since	50
naj rew rew níi	soon	55
najthîisùt	finally	45
nàk	to be heavy	31
nák	very, a lot, much; used with negation utterance	3
nákrian	student	2
námkhǎŋ	iced	29
námman	oil, gasoline	34
námman khrŷaŋ	oil	34
námnàk	weight	40
námtaan	sugar	29
námthûam	flood	39
nán	that (adj.)	12

n^aŋ	to sit	26
naŋsy̌y	book	4
naŋsy̌yphim	newspaper	9
naṕ	to count	40
nat́	to make an appointment, set a date, set a time	31
nɛ̂ɛcaj	to be sure, to be certain, confident	32
nɛ^?	hey (to call attention to)	46
nɛ́nam	to advise, to recommend	58
nɛ^n	crowded, compack, packed, congested	36
nəəj	butter	29
nií	this (adj.)	12
niǐ	to escape, to flee	47
nii^?eeŋ	just (this far), only (time)	13
niŋ^	still, quiet, motionless	47
nitnɔ́j	a little	14
nit́diaw	a tiny bit, to be tiny	31
nɔ́on	yonder (adj.)	12
nom	milk	29
nɔ́ɔŋ	also means younger relatives such as younger first cousins	14
nɔ́ɔŋsa̍aw	younger sister	14
nɔ́ɔj	little, less, small, slight	18
nɔɔn	to lie, to retire, to go to bed	19
nuu	1. literally means a mouse, it is used to address a child 2. I, me used by children or young women	14
nùakhu̍u	to be noisy, deafening	55

nuaj	unit, corps	53
nya	beef, meat (nyasate - beef steak)	25
nya	north	5
nyaj	to be tired, weary, fatigued	18

ŋ

ŋaaj	easy, simple	4
ŋaan	work, task, job, ceremony, festival	36
ŋaw	lonely, lonesome	18
ŋən	silver, money	10
ŋəndyan	salary	51
ŋəndyan	monthly salary	43
ŋiap	to be quiet, still, silent	45
ŋoŋ	to be confused, to be perplexed, to be puzzled	28
ŋoo	to be stupid	55
ŋuaŋ	to be sleepy	25

o

?oohoo	gosh! oh! (exclamation for expressing surprise, excitement)	22
?ooj	ouch, oh	16
?ookaat	opportunity	51
?oppha jop	to migrate, evacuate	58
?òprom	to instruct, train	52

ɔ

ʔɔ̌ɔ	oh (I see, I get it, I understand now)	15
ʔɔ̂ɔ	oh, oh, yes	8
ʔɔ̀ɔk	to leave, to go out, go away from	28
ʔɔ̀ɔk	to be out	26
ʔɔ̀ɔk	to pay for	27
ʔɔ̀ɔk kamlaŋ	to exercise, take exercise	60

p

pàa	forest, jungle	57
paa	older sister of one parent	14
paaj	sign, poster, label, tag	12
pàakkaa	pen	24
paj	to go	1
paj, kɛɛnpaj	too, excessively	30
paj phlaaŋ phlaaŋ kɔ̀ɔn	meanwhile, in the meantime	52
paj rap	to go pick up someone	27
paj sòŋ	to take someone to, to see som one off	27
pam	pump, gas station	34
panhaa	question, problem	55
pàt	to brush away, brush	48
pàtfun	to dust off	48
pen	to know how to, can	12
pen	to be someone or something	3
pen khaj	to have a fever, to be feverish	46

pen khâj wàt (jàj)	to have the flu	46
pen lom	to faint	46
pen wàt	to catch a cold	46
pèèt	to open, to be opened	25
phâa chét myy	napkin	28
phâachéttua	bath towel	48
phâahòm	blanket	37
phaajnaj	within	51
phâak	part, region	5
phâakhaw maá	a long strip of patterned cloth used by men for various purposes, such as a loincloth or a towel for the head	50
phàan	to pass by, past, through	38
phaasǎa	language	2
phajaajaam	to try, to attempt, endeavor	49
phák	to stay	49
phákphòon	to take a rest, to rest	10
phâmaa	Burma, Burmese	4
phan càa ?aakàat thoo	Technical Sergeant	15
phan càa ?aakàat trii	Staff Sergeant	15
phan càa ?aakàat ?eek	Master Sergeant	15
phan càa ?èek	Chief Petty Officer First Class	15
phan càa thoo	Chief Petty Officer Second Class	15
phan càa trii	Chief Petty Officer Third Class	15
phan?èek	Colonel	15
phanthoo	Lieutenant Colonel	15
phantrii	Major (military rank)	15

phanrajaa	wife	7
phanjaa mia	wife (used only among intimates)	7
phap	to fold	44
phatlom	electric fan (phat - to blow; lom - wind)	37
phaw	to burn, to set fire	57
phèt	to be hot (spicy)	27
phɛenthii	map	4
phɛɛŋ	to be expensive, expensive	18
phêŋ	just, just now	14
phiinɔɔŋ	brothers, sisters, siblings	23
phiichaaj	older brother	14
phìt	to be wrong, to miss, to be incorrect, to be different	58
phom	I (male speaker)	1
phon ?aakàat càttawaa	Air Commodore or Brigadier General	15
phon ?aakàat ?èek	Air Chief Marshall or General	15
phon ?aakàat thoo	Air Marshall or Lieutenant General	15
phon ?aakàat trii	Air Vice Marshall or Major General	15
phonlamaaj	fruits	26
phonlamyaŋ	population	55
phonlaryan	civilian	54
phon rya càttawaa	Commodore	15
phon rya ?èek	Admiral	15
phon rya thoo	Vice Admiral	15
phon rya trii	Rear Admiral	15
phonthahaan	private	15
phonthahaanrya	Seaman	15

phóp	to meet, to encounter, to find	7
phonthahaan ?aakaat	Private	15
phɔɔ	just as, as soon as; also - enough, sufficient	14
phɔɔ (ca)	adequately, passable, enough to	45
phɔɔ dii	just at that moment; exactly, precisely, just right (in size, amount); just then	42
phɔ̂ɔ, khun phɔ̂ɔ	father, dad	23
phɔɔcaj	to be satisfied, to be pleased	28
phɔ̂ɔkhaa	merchant, business man	5
phɔ̂ɔ khrua	male cook	24
phɔ́?plùuk	to cultivate	58
phûu	one who (element placed in front of verbs to form noun agents	47
phûu baŋkhápkaan rya	Commanding Officer	15
phûuchûaj	assistant	47
phuuchaaj	man	12
phuujàjbaan	head of a village	57
phûujiŋ	woman	12
phuukhaw, khaw	mountain	39
phûukɔ̀ɔkaanraáj -or- phûakkɔ̀ɔkaanraáj	terrorist, trouble makers, saboteurs	55
phûu kɔɔŋ	company commander	15
phûu mùat	platoon leader	15
phûu phan	battalion commander	15
phûuraáj, khonraáj	criminal	47
phûut	to speak, to talk	2
phûutcaa	to talk	58

phuuwaakaan -or- phuuwaaraatchakaan caŋwàt	governor of a province	57
phùa	husband (it is used only among intimates)	7
phuak	group	59
phyyn	classifier for strip, sheet, piece, hence a classifier for cloth suitable for use and having a definite function, e.g. towels, sheets, curtains, rugs, etc.; also a classifier for a strip of land	28
phyan	friend (has to be of the same age and status)	7
phya ca	in order to, for (the purpose of)	59
phleeŋ	songs, music	37
phlɔɔn	to be oblivious, to be absorbed in	60
phraaŋ	camouflage	53
phrɛɛlaaj	to be popular, well known, wide spread	60
phrɔ́	beautiful of sounds, to be melodious, pleasing to the ear	45
phruŋnii	tomorrow	9
pii	year	6
pii klaaj	last year	57
piŋ	to toast, to roast	29
pìt	to close, to turn off	27
plaaj	end, tip (ant. - tôn)	40
plàaw	empty, not, no, plain	16
plɛɛ	to translate, interpret, decode, give the meaning of	11
plɛɛŋ siifan	tooth brush	48
plìan	to change, to vary, alter	41
plɔ̀ɔtphaj	safe	51

plùk	to wake someone	48
plùùk	to grow, to plant	48
pó?faj	lamp shade	42
pɔ̂ŋkan	to fend, prevent, protect	56
pràap	to suppress, to subdue	56
pracam	to be regular, steady, staple, to be stationed at	46
prachaachon	people	58
prachum	to assemble, to meet, to confer	30
prajòot	usefulness, advantage, benefits, interests	49
prajsanii	post office	30
prakàat	to announce, proclaim, promulgate	58
praphêet	kind, sort, category, variety	54
praphrýt	to behave oneself	58
pratuu	door	30
prýksǎa	to consult	45
pùat	ache, painful, to be in pain	47
pùat fan	toothache	49
pùat hǔa	headache	49
pyyn baasukâa	bazuka	54
pyyn kon	machine gun	54
pyyn lék jaaw	rifle	54
pɹaa	fish	26

r

raáj	wicked, villain, bad	47

raajkaan	list, list of items, program	60
raajŋaan	to report, a report	58
raakhaa	price, cost	31
ráan	store, shop	8
ráan ?aahǎan	restaurant	8
ráan khaǎj khɔ̌ɔŋ	store	11
râatchakaan	government job	2
râatsadɔɔn	people	58
rabə̀ət	to burst, to explode, to bomb, blast	53
rabə̀ət	bomb, explosion, blast	54
lûuk rabə̀ət	mines	53
rabə̀ətmyy, rabə̀ət khwâaŋ	hand grenade	54
ralýk	to recall, to remember	50
ramkhaan	to be annoyed, vexed, to be bored	57
raŋkhwaan	to disturb, annoy, to raid, to attack, to harass by violent means	56
ráp	to receive, to accept, take on	48
ráp, rápthaan	to eat (formal)	26
rápkhɛ̀ɛk	to entertain a guest	48
rát	state	23
rátthabaan	the government	54
rátthasàat	political science	48
raw	we, us	18
rawaŋ	to take care, be careful, to be aware, to watch	49
rew	quick, fast	16
rə́, rə́ə	question word	1
rə̂əm	to start	34

r^iak	to call, to be called	27
r^iap	to be smoot, plain, even, neat, orderly	59
r^iapróoj	This word has many meanings in Thai. Generall it carries the meaning of good order, neat, proper, or as it should be.	56
r^iip	to hurry, to hasten	30
r^iit (ph^aa)	to iron	24
r^om	unbrella	37
roonrian	school	1
roonphajabaan	hospital	13
roon phák	police station	13
roonrɛɛm, hooten	hotel	30
róp	to fight in a battle	9
ropkuan	to trouble, to bother	27
rót	vehicle	5
rót banthúk	truck	46
rótdùan	express train	38
rótfaj	train (rót - vehicle; faj - fire)	13
rót phajaabaan	ambulance	46
rót pracamthaan -or- rotmee	public bus	35
r^ok	a particle often used with statements of negation	3
roo	to wait for	16
roojʔeek	captain	15
roojthoo	first lieutenant	15
roojtrii	second lieutenant	15
roon	hot, warm	3

rɔɔŋhaaj	to cry, to weep	
rɔɔŋthaaw	shoes, boots	32
rɔɔŋ ton kon	second engineer	15
ruamyy	to co-operate	59
ruam thaŋ	including, include	43
ruu	to know (informal, used only with intimates)	6
ruucak	to know, to be acquainted with	7
ruup	picture, form, shape	37
ruu ryaŋ	to understand, to know about	57
ruusyk	to feel	49
rya	boat, ship	5
rya ?aakaat?eek	First Lieutenant or Captain	15
rya ?aakaat thoo	flying officer	15
rya ?aakaat trii	pilot officer	15
ryabin	airplane	5
rya ?eek	Lieutenant	15
rya thoo	Lieutenant Junior Grade (J.G.) or Ensign Senior Grade	15
rya trii	Ensign	15
ryaj	continuously	57
ryaj ryaj	continuously, to be so, as usual	7
ryaŋ	story, subject matter, about, concerning	9

sà (phǒm)	to shampoo	41
sǎaj	late morning, to be late in the morning, to be late (with respect to accomplishing some purpose)	19
sáaj	left, to the left	12
sǎaj	line, classifier for rivers, canals, roads	14
sǎamii	husband	7
sâaŋ	to build, to construct	55
sâap, rúu	to know about	6
sǎarakhadii	features, accounts (non fiction)	60
sǎarawát thahǎan	military police	46
sa?àat	to be clean	7
sabùu	soap	17
sabaaj dii	well, comfortable	1
sadɛɛŋ	to show, display, to put on a show, to play (act)	52
sadùak	to be convenient	18
sàj	to put in, to put on	21
sák (phâa)	to wash clothes	24
sák	merely as little as (minimizing the quantity)	14
sákkhrûu	a moment	35
sákphâa	to wash clothes	25
sákrîit	to be willing to, to volunteer	25
samàkcaj	always, all the time, constantly	59
samɵɵ	to be important, significant, meaningful	19
samkhan	club	56
samoosɔ̌ɔn		16

samùt	notebook	4
sǎmràp	for such and such a thing	35
sân	to be short in length	22
sanaǎambin	airport	35
sanìt	to be close, intimate, tight, completely	21
sǎnjaa	contract, lease	43
sanùk	entertaining, amusing, to have a good time	3
saphaan	bridge	13
sàpparót	pineapple	26
sàŋ	to order	29
sǎŋkèet	to observe, to notice	44
saràŋ rya	Boatswain	5
sàt	animal	58
sathǎanáakaan	situation	58
sathǎanii	station	35
sathǎanii rótfaj	railroad station	13
sathǎanii tamrùat	police station	13
sathǎanthûut	Embassy	35
sawàaŋ	to be bright, lighted	42
sawàtdii	hello	1
sěerii	free, independent	56
sên	strand line, classifier for strands	50
sen	to sign	43
sɛɛksym	to infiltrate	56
sǐa	to break down, to waste, to lose time, to get spoiled	41

sǐacaj	to be sorry, to regret	17
sǐi	color	31
sìi jɛ̂ɛk	intersection	14
sîn	to end, come to an end	48
sòkkapròk	to be dirty	41
sôm	orange	31
sòŋ	to send	21
sǒŋkhlǎa	a Southern Province	35
sǒŋkhraam	war	55
sǒŋkraan	the old Thai new year celebration which falls between April 13 and April 15	36
sǒŋsǎj	to doubt, to be doubtful, suspect	32
sòot	to be unmarried, single, bachelor	22
sòt	fresh	29
sɔ̂ɔm	to repair	40
sɔ̂ɔm	fork	29
sɔ̂ɔn	to hide	42
sɔ̌ɔn	to teach	2
sɔ̀ɔp	to test, to take an examination	13
sǔaj	to be pretty	22
sǔaj	to be beautiful, pretty	4
sǔan	garden, plantation	23
sùan mâak	majority, mostly, for the most part	23
sûmsɔ̂ɔn	to lie in ambush	53
sûu	to resist, to meet in combat, meet in competition	56
sǔun	center	52

sǔuŋ	tall, high; the reduplication of descriptive adjectives rather, sort of	15
sùup burìi	to smoke cigarettes	17
sŷa	shirt, blouse, dress	31
sǔya	tiger	9
sùyksǎa	to study, to be educated	60
sýy	to buy	1
sýy khɔ̌ɔŋ	shopping (buy things)	1
sùysǎan	to communicate	60

t

taa	eyes	47
taaj	to die, to be dead (sia is used when talking about one particular person in the same sense as to pass away)	23
taam	according to, to follow	48
taamcaj (khun)	as it pleases you	25
taam khəəj	as usual	21
tàaŋ	to be different	45
tàaŋcaŋwàt	up country, outside of Bangkok	5
tàaŋhàak	separately, differently	55
tàaŋ kan	to be different, to differ, distinct	23
tàaŋpratheet	a foreign country, abroad (taaŋ - to be different; pratheet - country)	28
tàaŋprathêet	foreign country	52
tàaŋ tàaŋ	various, different, sundry	59
tâjthun	space (open or closed under a Thai house)	53

talòot con	even to, including	58
talòot welaa	all the time	19
tambon	district, more or less equivalent to a precinct	13
tamnèŋ	post, rank, position, place, location	51
tamrùat	police	13
tâŋ	as much as, as many as, all of (quantity)	22
tâŋcaj	to intend	20
tàt phŏm	to have a haircut (tat - to cut; phom - hair)	25
tàtsĭncaj	to make up one's mind, to decide	59
tàt thanŏn	to build roads	58
tawan ?òok	east	39
tawan tòk	west	39
tawrîit	an iron	48
tem	to be full, filled	34
temthii	1. to be awful, terrible 2. very, quite, awfully	34
temthii	fully, to the full extent	56
tèɛ	but	14
tèɛ	only, just, but	29
tèɛ cháaw	early in the morning	19
tèɛk	to be broken into pieces, shattered	41
tèŋŋaan	to get married, to be married	22
tèŋtâŋ	to appoint, to set up	47
tèŋtua	to dress, to get dressed, be dressed	36
təəm	to add on, add to, fill	34
tîa	to be short, low (in height)	22

thaa	to smear, to spread	29
thàan	charcoal	48
thaaŋkaan	government source	58
thaarun	to be cruel	57
thâarya	port	35
thahǎan	serviceman	2
thahǎan bòk	soldier	6
thǎam	to ask a question, to inquire	9
tham	to do, to make, to fix	2
thamŋaan	to work	1
thammaj	why	9
thammaj ... thýŋ	why, what for, how come	10
thaan khâaw	to eat rice, to eat a meal	10
thahǎan ?aakàat	airmen	10
thahǎan pracam rya	crew	15
thaaŋ	way	12
thaaŋ bâan	from home, at home, referring to family	21
thâaŋán, thâajaŋŋán ŋán	in that case (literally means thaa - if, jaaŋ - kind, nan - that)	15
thalee	sea, ocean	39
thaló	to quarrel	45
tham hâj	cause	39
thamnaa	to farm, do rice farming	23
thamniam	custom, tradition	32
thamnɔɔŋ	in the manner of, like	45
than	to be on time, to catch up	30

thán	you (formal)	15
thanaakhaan, bɛ̀ŋ	bank	30
thanàt	adverb for doing or listening clearly; obviously	46
thanŏn	road, street	8
tháŋ	all	23
tháŋnán	all of them, any of them, every one	52
tháŋ tháŋ thîi	even though, although, in spite of	51
thaw	gray	31
thâw kan	the same in size and quantity, to be equal	23
thâwnán	only, only that, just that, that much	17
thâwràj	how much, how many	3
thɛ̌ɛw	line, row, section, district (of a town)	28
thə	a particle that is used to mark an exhortation	25
thîi	at, place	2
thii	time, instance, particle of polite request	49
thîinân	there	6
thîinîi	here	6
thîinôon	overthere, yonder	12
thîiphák	residence	24
thiiraj	whenever, anytime, whatever time	50
thîisùt	most, best (is often used to express what corresponds to the superlative in English)	11
thîaŋ	noon	19
thǐaŋ	to argue, contradict, talk back to	45
thiaw	quite, very, at once, exactly	60
thîaw	flight, classifier for trips	35

thîaw	to go out for fun	1
thíŋ	to throw away, to leave something behind	42
thíŋ còtmăaj	to mail a letter, to post	50
thíŋ rabèɔt	to bomb	54
thooraléek	telegram	21
thoorasàp	telephone, to telephone	17
thɔ́ɔŋ	stomach, belly, abdomen, to be pregnant	49
thɔ́ɔŋdəən	diarrhea	49
thɔ́ɔŋsĭa	to have disorder of the digestive tract	49
thŭu	to mop, to scrub, to rub	48
thùuk	to be cheap, correct	22
thûut	(foreign) minister, envoy, attache, ambassador	47
thûaj	cup, dish	29
thúk	every	22
thúrà	errand, business	1
thŭŋtháaw	socks, stockings	32
thỳŋ	to arrive	10
thŭŋ	to, up to, of, about	21
thŭŋ dâj	so that, that's why	55
tii	to strike, to hit, to spank	45
tiirêɛk	at first, the first time, in the first place	59
tìt	to get stuck, to be jammed	5
tìt kap, tìt ka	adjacent to (tit - attach to; kap - with)	12
tìt khrŷaŋ	to start a motor	34
tìttɔ̀ɔ	to get in touch with	22
tó	table, desk	24

tòkloŋ	to agree to do something	20
tôn	1. beginning, source 2. classifier for trees and plants	40
ton?eeŋ	oneself, one's own self	51
tön hŏn	Navigation Officer	15
tôn kon	Chief Engineer	15
tônmáaj	tree, plant	48
tôn pyyn	Gunnery Officer	15
tôn rya	Executive Officer	15
tôn tɔɔpidoo	Torpedo Officer	15
too	to be big, large, mature	22
tòj	to box, to punch, to sting (insect)	45
tôŋ	must, have to	10
tôŋkaan	to want, to need	26
tòɔ	to join, to connect, to put together	38
tòɔp	to answer	9
tòɔtaan	to resist, to counter	56
tŭa	ticket	35
tua	self, body, classifiers for animals, clothing, etc.	14
tua jàaŋ	example; sample	54
tua jàaŋ chên	for example	54
tûu	chest, cabinet	42
troŋ	exactly, sharp (of time), to be honest	19
troŋ kàp, troŋ ka	correspond exactly to	39
troŋ paj	straight ahead	12
truàt	to check, to examine, to inspect	44

trùat kaan	to check, to examine things, to carry out an inspection	55
tỳk	brick building, building	43
tỳyn	to wake (of oneself)	19

w

wâa	saying, thus, that	10
wâajnáam	to swim	45
wǎan	to be sweet	26
waansyynníi	day before yesterday	9
waaŋ	to place, to put, to set	42
wâaŋ	to be free, at leisure, vacant, unoccupied	18
waaŋ phěɛŋ	to lay plans, to plan, to plot	57
waaŋ pracam	to give a deposit, make a part payment	43
wáj	when (used as a secondary verb it means to have on hand)	35
wǎj	to be able, can capable of physical strength	16
wan	day	6
wan càkkrii	Chakri Day falls on April 6 (Chakri is the name of the present dynasty)	36
wanlǎŋ	a later day, later	7
wanníi	today	7
wanthîi	the (numbered) day, the date of	9
wǎŋ	to hope, to expect	20
wát	temple, temple ground	57
wát	temple, church	20

u

?ùu sɔ̂mrót	garage	30

w

welaa	time	10
welaaníi	now, this moment, at the present time	10
wîatnam	Vietnam	2
wíchaa	subject of study, knowledge	48
wíthii	method, way, means	52
witthajaasàat	science, i.e. the field of knowledge known as the sciences	48
witthajú	radio	18
wua	ox, cow, cattle	59

Y

?ỳyn	other, others	25